

# Colorado State University Extension

Sharing the difference CSU Extension makes in people's lives and their communities.

## **Evaluation of Colorado 4-H Livestock Projects**

4-H livestock projects are an effective vehicle to teach young people valuable life skills such as, setting goals, keeping records, and ethical decision-making.

#### Issue

Often times regarded as a program that teaches young people about proper animal husbandry practices through animal science projects, today's 4-H program is much broader than exhibiting animal science projects at the county fair.

One of the most important responsibilities of 4-H members enrolled in market livestock projects is the proper handling and care of animals destined to enter the food chain. 4-H members learn their responsibility in insuring the wholesomeness of the food animals that they are producing through the 4-H program.

#### **Extension's Response**

In order to measure the value of Colorado 4-H livestock projects, in the spring of 2008 data were collected from eight counties in Colorado. A total of 455 surveys were returned for analysis.

The questions asked of the respondents to the 4-H livestock project survey were:

How much did you know about these things before and after your 4-H livestock project experience?

- 1. How to make ethical decisions.
- 2. How to care for animals.
- 3. How to keep records.
- 4. How to set goals and plan.
- 5. How to ask others for help.
- 6. My responsibility to produce safe food.

Responses to these six knowledge-related questions were limited to 1) Nothing, 2) Not very much, 3) A little bit, or 4) A lot.

Five more behavior-related questions were asked which included the following:

How often did you do these things before your involvement in 4-H livestock projects and since you have been involved in 4-H livestock projects?

- 7. Make ethical decisions.
- 8. Properly care for animals.
- 9. Keep records.
- 10. Set goals and plan.
- 11. Ask others for help.

Responses to these five behavior-related questions were limited to:

1) Almost never, 2) Not usually, 3) Usually, or 4) Almost always.



#### **The Bottom Line**

4-H members who are involved in livestock projects learn more than just animal science.

They also learn how to:

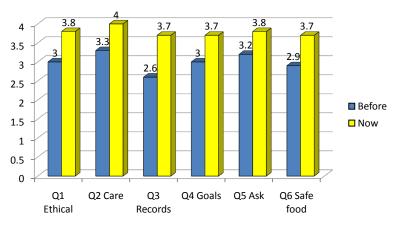
- Make good ethical decisions,
- keep records,
- · set goals and plan, and
- they understand their responsibility in producing safe and wholesome food.

Exhibiting animal science projects is still one of the most popular project offerings in 4-H with the following enrollments for the 2008-09 4-H year.

- Market Beef 1,847
- Market Goats 996
- Market Lamb 1,488
- Market Swine 2,747

### Responses to Knowledge Questions 1-6

Before and after their 4-H Experience

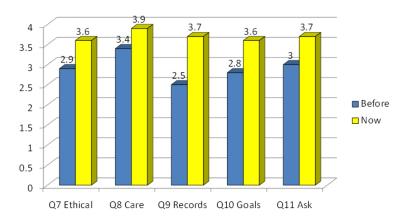


There was a significant difference between "before" and "now" responses in the six bahavior-related questions:

- 1. How to make ethical decisions.
- 2. How to care for animals.
- 3. How to keep records.
- 4. How to set goals and plan.
- 5. How to ask others for help.
- 6. My responsibility to produce safe food.

# Responses to Behavior Questions 7-11

Before and after their 4-H Experience



There was also a significant difference between "before" and "now" responses to the five behavior-related questions.

- 7. Make ethical decisions.
- 8. Properly care for animals.
- Keep records.
- 10. Set goals and plan.
- 11. Ask others for help.

In both the knowledge and behavioral related questions, recordkeeping skills had the greatest increase in positive response. This is often a life skill learned in their 4-H experience that 4-H alumni say has had the greatest impact on their life.

a freshman, and time management is a big thing; 4-H has really taught me that, especially with working with animals, you really have to make sure you're out there on time to get them fed, so I think it's really helped balance my first year of college with the Miss USA pageant."

"This is my first year at CSU Pueblo as

-Jessica Hartman Miss Colorado USA 2010 Pueblo County 4-H

#### **County Partners**

Data for this study were collected in the following Colorado counties:

Adams La Plata
Archuleta Morgan
Douglas Weld
Fremont Yuma

# For more information contact

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4-H is a community of young people across Colorado learning leadership, citizenship, and life skills. One hundred years of research-based programs and experience bear significant results. Research shows that youth involved in 4-H are more likely to develop the "five C's" (competence, confidence, character, caring and connection). Through participation in 4-H programs, youth are more likely to be at the highest level of contribution in their communities.